

Recommended Readings: Secondary Sources

Chapter 1: Constructing Our Public Philosophies

Great Issues and Thinkers

- Tinder, Glenn, *Political Thinking: The Perennial Questions* (Pearson Longman, 2004)
Wolin, Sheldon, *Politics and Vision*, expanded edition (Princeton University Press, 2004)
Cahn, Steven, *Political Philosophy: The Essential Texts* (Oxford University Press, 2007)
Miller, David, et. al. *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Thought* (Blackwell, 1991)
Ball, Terrance, and Richard Bellamy, *The Cambridge University Press History of 20th Century Political Thought* (Cambridge University Press, 2005)

The Nature and Significance of Political Theory and Philosophy

- Strauss, Leo, "What is Political Philosophy?" *Journal of Politics* (August 1957): 343-368.
Wolin, Sheldon, "Political Theory as a Vocation," *American Political Science Review* 63 (Dec. 1969): 1062-82
Barber, Benjamin, "The Politics of Political Science: "Value-free" Theory and the Wolin-Strauss Dustup of 1963," *American Political Science Review* 100 (November 2006): 539-548
Miller, David, *Political Philosophy: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University Press, 2003)
Simons, John A. *Political Philosophy* (Oxford University Press, 2008)
Siemers, David, *Presidents and Political Theory* (Missouri U. Press, 2009)

The Nature and Importance of Political Ideology

- Knight, Kathleen, "Transformations of the Concept of Ideology in the 20th Century," *American Political Science Review* 100 (November 2006): 619-626
Shklar, Judith, *Political Theory and Ideology* (Macmillan, 1962)
Sowell, Thomas, *A Conflict of Visions: Ideological Origins of Political Struggles* (Basic Books, 2002)
Freeden, Michael, *Ideologies and Political Theory: A Conceptual Approach* (Oxford University Press, 1996)
Mannheim, Karl, *Ideology and Utopia* (Routledge and Kegan, 1936)
Bobbio, Noberto, *Left and Right: The Significance of a Political Distinction* (University of Chicago Press, 1996)
Goldwag, Arthur, *-Isms and -ologies: All the Movements, Ideologies, & Doctrines that Have Shaped the World* (Knopf, 2007)

From Ideologies to Public Philosophies

- Bell, Daniel, *The End of Ideology* (Collier Books, 1960)
Fukuyama, Francis, "The End of History?" *The National Interest* 16 (Summer 1989): 3-18
Rawls, John, *Political Liberalism* (Columbia University Press, 1996),
Sandel, Michael, *Public Philosophy: Essays in Morality and Politics* (Harvard University Press, 2006)

Pluralist Public Philosophy

- Crick, Bernard, *In Defense of Politics*, 2nd edition (Penguin, 1982)
- Walzer, Michael, and David Miller, *Pluralism, Justice, and Equality* (Oxford University Press, 1995)
- Schlosberg, David, "The Pluralism Imagination," in John Dryzek, Bonnie Honig, and Anne Phillips, *The Oxford University Press Handbook of Political Theory* (Oxford University Press, 2006)
- Kekes, John, *Pluralism in Philosophy: Changing the Subject* (Cornell University Press), exp. 1-6; 66-79
- Galston, William, *The Practice of Liberal Pluralism* (Cambridge University Press, 2005)
- Flathman, Richard, *Pluralism and Liberal Democracy* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2005)
- Eisenberg, Avigail, *Reconstructing Political Pluralism* (State University of New York Press, 1995)
- Page, Scott, *The Difference: How the Power of Diversity Creates Better Groups, Firms, Schools, and Societies* (Princeton University Press, 2007)
- Campbell, David, and Morton Schoolman, *The New Pluralism: William Connolly and the New Contemporary Global Condition* (Duke University Press, 2008)

Chapter 2: Nineteenth Century Ideologies

Classical Liberalism

- Epstein, Richard, *Skepticism and Freedom: A Modern Case for Classical Liberalism* (University of Chicago Press, 2003)
- Starr, Paul, *Freedom's Power* (Basic Books, 2007), Chapters 1-3
- Zuckert, Michael, *Launching Liberalism: On Lockean Political Philosophy* (University Press of Kansas, 2002)
- Rasmussen, Dennis, "Does 'Bettering our Condition' Really Make Us Better Off? Adam Smith on Progress and Happiness," *American Political Science Review* 100 (August 2006): 309-318
- Macpherson, C.B., *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism* (Oxford University Press, 1962)
- Macpherson, C.B., *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy* (Oxford University Press 1977)

Traditional Conservatism

- Nisbet, Robert, *Conservatism: Dream and Reality* (University of Minnesota Press, 1986)
- O'Sullivan, Noel, *Conservatism* (St. Martin's Press, 1976)
- Honderich, T., *Conservatism* (Hamish Hamilton, 1990)
- Kirk, Russell (ed.) *A Portable Conservative Reader* (Penguin, 1982)
- Livingston, Donald, *Hume's Philosophy of Common Life* (University of Chicago Press, 1984)
- Kramnick, Isaac, *Edmund Burke* (Prentice-Hall, 1974)
- Zuckert, Catherine, and Michael Zuckert, *The Truth About Leo Strauss: Political Philosophy and American Democracy* (University of Chicago Press, 2006)
- Pangle, Thomas, *Leo Strauss: An Introduction to his Thought and Intellectual Legacy* (Johns Hopkins Press, 2006)

Anarchism

- Ward, Colin, *Anarchism: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University Press, 2004)
- Woodcock, George, *Anarchism: A History of Libertarian Ideas and Movements* (Meridian Books, 1962)
- Graham, Robert, *Anarchy: A Documentary History of Libertarian Ideas* (Black Rose, 2004)
- Wolff, Robert Paul, *In Defense of Anarchism* (Harper Torchback, 1970)
- Carter, April, *The Political Theory of Anarchism* (Harper & Row, 1971)
- De Leon, David, *The American Anarchists* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1971)
- Levine, Andrew, *The State and Its Critics* (Edward Elgar Publishing Co, 1992)
- Marsh, Margaret S., *Anarchist Women, 1870-1920* (Temple University Press, 1981)

Miller, David, *Anarchism* (J.M. Dent, 1984)
Bookchin, Murray, *Post-scarcity Anarchism* (Black Rose, 1986)

Marxism

McLellan, David, *Karl Marx: His Life and Thought* (Harper & Row, 1973)
Tucker, Robert (ed.), *The Marx-Engels Reader*, 2nd ed. (Norton, 1978)
Tucker, Robert, *The Revolutionary Marxist Idea* (Norton, 1969)
Lukes, Steven, *Marx and Morality* (Oxford University Press, 1985)
Mandel, Ernest, *Marxist Economic Theory*, translated by Brian Pearce (Monthly Review Press, 1968)
Miller, Richard, *Analyzing Marx: Morality, Power, and History* (Princeton University Press, 1984)
McLellan, David, *Marxism After Marx* (Houghton Mifflin, 1979)
Sutton, John F., *Recent Marxian Theory: Class Formation and Social Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism* (State University of New York Press, 1996)

Chapter 3: Twentieth Century Ideologies

Communism

- Sandle, Mark, *Communism* (Pearson Longman, 2006)
Tucker, Robert (ed.), *The Lenin Anthology* (Norton, 1975)
Mao Tse-tung, *The Collected Works of Mao Tse-tung*, (Joint Publication Research Service, 1978)
Castro, Fidel, *Fidel Castro Speaks*, edited by Martin Kenner and James Petras (Grove Press, 1969)
Guevara, Earnesto, *Che Guevara Speaks*, edited by George Lavan (Pathfinder Press, 1983)
Meyer, Alfred, *Leninism* (Norton, 1975)
Smith, Tony, *Thinking Like a Communist* (Norton, 1987)

Fascism and Nazism

- Passmore, Kevin, *Fascism: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University Press, 2002)
Readings on Fascism and National Socialism (Swallow Press, 1952)
Arendt, Hannah, *The Origins of Totalitarianism* (Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, 1951)
Arendt, Hannah, *Eichmann in Jerusalem* (Penguin, 1963)
Karsten, F.L., *The Rise of Fascism* (University of California Press, 1980)
Forman, James D., *Fascism: The Meaning and the Experience of Reactionary Revolution* (Dell, 1974)
Tannenbaum, Eduard, *The Fascist Experience: Italian Society and Culture, 1922-1945* (Basic Books, 1972)
Aly, Gotz, *Hitler's Beneficiaries: Plunder, Racial War, and the Nazi Welfare State* (Metropolitan, 2007)
Cheles, Luciano (ed.), *Neo-Fascism in Europe* (Longman, 1995)

Contemporary Liberalism

- Jumonville, Neill and Kevin Mattson (eds.), *Liberalism for a New Century* (University of California Press, 2007)
Krugman, Paul, *The Conscience of a Liberal* (Norton, 2007)
Starr, Paul, *Freedom's Power* (Basic Books, 2007), Chapters 4-9
Kuttner, Robert, *The Squandering of America: How the Failure of Our Politics Undermines Our Prosperity* (Knopf, 2007)
Ryan, Alan, *John Dewey and the High Tide of American Liberalism* (Norton, 1995)
Fowler, Robert Booth, *Enduring Liberalism: American Political Thought since the 1960s* (University Press of Kansas, 1999)
Rothenberg, Randall, *The Neoliberals* (Simon and Schuster, 1984)
Galston, William, *Liberal Purposes* (Cambridge University Press, 1991)
Lowi, Theodore, *The End of Liberalism*, 2nd ed. (Norton, 1979)
Beiner, Ronald, *What's the Matter with Liberalism?* (University of California Press, 1993)
Cochran, David Carroll, *The Color of Freedom: Race and Contemporary American Liberalism* (State University of New York Press, 1999)
Klausen, Jylte K., and Charles S. Maier, *Has Liberalism Failed Women?* (St. Martin's 2001)

Contemporary Conservatism

- Sullivan, Andrew, *The Conservative Soul: How We Lost It, How to Get It Back* (HarperCollins, 2006)
Kekes, John, *A Case for Conservatism* (Cornell University Press, 1998)
Scruton, Roger, *The Meaning of Conservatism* (Macmillan, 1984)
Covell, Charles, *The Redefinition of Conservatism* (Macmillan, 1986)

- Dunn, Charles W. and J, David Woodard, *The Conservative Tradition in America* (Rowman & Littlefield, 1996)
- Green, David, *The New Conservatism* (St, Martin's, 1987)
- Hoeveler, David Jr., *Watch on the Right: Conservative Intellectuals in the Reagan Era* (University of Wisconsin Press, 1991)
- King, Desmond, *The New Right* (Macmillan, 1987)
- Smith, Mark A., *The Right Talk: How Conservatives Transformed the Great Society Into the Economic Society* (Princeton University Press, 2007)
- Limbaugh, Rush, *The Way Things Ought to Be* (Pocket Star Books, 1992)
- Nelson, Jeffrey (ed.), *Encyclopedia of American Conservatism* (ISI Books, 2006)

Chapter 4: Contemporary Radical and Extreme Quasi-Ideologies

Libertarianism

- Duncan, Craig, and Tibor Machan, *Libertarianism: For and Against* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2005)
- Machan, Tibor, *The Libertarian Reader* (Rowman & Littlefield, 1982)
- Paul, Jeffrey, *Reading Nozick* (Rowman & Littlefield, 1981)
- Otsuka, Michael, *Libertarianism Without Inequality* (Oxford University Press, 2003)
- Boaz, David, *Libertarianism: A Primer* (Free Press, 1997)
- Sciabarra, Chris, *Total Freedom: Toward A Dialectical Libertarianism* (Pennsylvania State University Press, 2000)

Global Neoliberalism

- Beck, Ulrich, *What is Globalization?* (Polity, 2000)
- Frieden, Jeffrey, *Global Capitalism* (Norton, 2006)
- Norberg, Johan, *In Defense of Global Capitalism* (Cato Institute, 2003)
- Micklethwait, John, and Adrian Wooldridge, *A Future Perfect: The Challenge and Hidden Promise of Globalization* (Crown, 2000)
- Lincoln, Edward J., *Winners Without Losers* (Cornell University Press, 2007)
- Steger, Manfred, *Globalism: Market Ideology Meets Terrorism* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2005)
- Yergen, Daniel and Joseph Sanislaw, *The Commanding Heights* (Simon & Schuster, 2002)
- Harvey, David, *A Brief History of Neoliberalism* (Oxford University Press, 2005)
- Giddens, Anthony, *Runaway World* (Routledge, 2000)
- Falk, Richard A., *Predatory Globalism: A Critique* (Polity Press, 1999)
- Chua, Amy, *World on Fire: How Exporting Free Markets and Democracy Breeds Ethnic Hatred and Global Instability* (Doubleday, 2003)

Traditional Communitarianism

- Bell, Daniel, *Communitarianism and Its Critics* (Clarendon, 1993)
- Daly, Markate (ed.) , *Communitarianism: A New Public Ethics* (Wadsworth, 1994)
- Fowler, Robert Booth, *The Dance with Community* (University Press of Kansas, 1991)
- Frohnen, Bruce, *The New Communitarians and the Crisis of Modern Liberalism* (University Press of Kansas, 1996)

Neoconservatism

- Steinfels, Peter, *The Neoconservatives* (Simon and Schuster, 1979)
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, *Neoconservatism: Myth and Reality* (John F. Kennedy Institute, 1988)
- Dorrien, Gary J. *Imperial Designs: Neoconservatism and the New Pax America* (Routledge, 2004)

Fukuyama, Francis, *America at the Crossroads: Democracy, Power, and the Neoconservative Legacy* (Yale University Press, 2006)

Cultural and Social Conservatism

Krauthammer, Charles, "A Social Conservative Credo," *The Public Interest* (Fall 1995)
Kaplan, Robert, "Looking the World in the Eye," *Atlantic Monthly* (Dec. 2001): 68-85
Dunn, Charles W., *The New Conservatism: Conflict and Consensus in the Post-Reagan Era* (ISI Books, 2007)
Frank, Thomas, *What's the Matter with Kansas?* (Henry Holt, 2005)
Ansell, Amy, *Unraveling the Right: The New Conservatism in American Thought and Politics* (Westview, 1998)
Huffington, Arianna, *Right is Wrong*, (Knopf, 2008)

The Religious Right

D'Souza, Dinesh, *What's So Great About Christianity?* (Regnery, 2007)
Lilla, Mark, *The Stillborn God: Religion, Politics, and the Modern West* (Knopf, 2007)
Lienesch, Michael, *Redeeming American: Piety and Politics in the New Christian Right* (University of North Carolina Press, 1993)
Diamond, Sara, *Spiritual Warfare: The Politics of the Christian Right* (South End, 1989)
Wilcox, Clyde, and Carin Larson, *Onward Christian Soldiers: The Religious Right in American Politics* (Westview, 2006)
Linker, Damon, *The Theocons: Secular America Under Siege* (Doubleday, 2006)
Phillips, Kevin, *American Theocracy: The Peril and Politics of Radical Religion* (Viking, 2006)
Wills, Garry, *Under God: Religion and American Politics* (Simon and Schuster, 1990)

National Protectionism

Steger, Manfred, *Globalism*, 2nd ed. (Rowman and Littlefield, 2005), pp. 95-106.
Betz, Hans Georg, *Radical Right-Wing Populism in Western Europe* (St. Martin's, 1994)
Shields, James, *Extreme Right in France: From Petain to Le Pen* (Routledge, 2007)

Democratic Socialism

Berman, Sherri, *The Primacy of Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 2006)
Meszaros, Istvan, *The Challenge and Burden of Historical Time: Socialism in the 21st Century* (NYU Press and Monthly Review, 2008)
Anton, Anatole, and Richard Schmitt (eds.), *Toward A New Socialism* (Lexington, 2007)
Crick, Bernard, *Socialism* (University of Minnesota Press, 1987)
Wright, Anthony, *Socialism: Theory and Practice* (Oxford University Press, 1985)
Ollman, Bertell E., *Market Socialism: The Debate among Socialists* (Routledge, 1998)
Roemer, John, *A Future for Socialism* (Harvard University Press, 1994)
Rothstein, Bo, *The Social Democratic state: The Swedish Model* (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1996)
Lipset, Seymour Martin, and Gary Marks, *It Didn't Happen Here: Why Socialism Failed in the US* (Norton, 2000)

Liberal Egalitarianism

Rawls, John, *Justice as Fairness: A Restatement*, edited by Erin Kelly (Harvard University Press 2001)

Symposium on "John Rawls: and the Study of Politics: Legacies of Inquiry," *Perspectives on Politics* (Spring 2006)

Martin, Rex, *Rawls and Rights* (University Press of Kansas, 1985)

Gutmann, Amy, *Liberalism and Equality* (Cambridge University Press, 1980)

Klosko, George, "Rawls' Public Philosophy and American Democracy," *American Political Science Review* (June, 1993): 348-59.

Dworkin, Ronald, "What is Equality?" *Philosophy & Public Affairs* (July and Sept 1981): 185-246, 283-345

Civic Communitarianism

Etzioni, Amitai, et.al., *The Essential Communitarian Reader* (Rowman and Littlefield, 1998)

Etzioni, Amitai, et.al., *The Communitarian Reader: Beyond the Essentials* (Rowman and Littlefield, 2004)

Etzioni, Amitai, *The Spirit of Community: Rights, Responsibilities and the Communitarian Agenda* (Crown, 1993)

Breslin, Beau, *The Communitarian Constitution* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004)

Bellah, Robert N., et. al. *Habits of the Heart* (University of California Press, 1985)

Daly, Karkate (ed.), *Communitarianism, A New Public Ethics* (Wadsworth, 1994)

Unger, Roberto, *Democracy Realized: The Progressive Alternative* (Verso, 1998)

Walzer, Michael, "The Communitarian Critique of Liberalism," *Political Theory* (Feb. 1990): 6-23

Buchanan, Allen, "Assessing the Communitarian Critique of Liberalism," *Ethics* (July 1989): 852-882

Radical Democrats

Students for a Democratic Society, "The Port Huron Statement," pp. 330-341 in *Dogmas and Dreams*, edited by Nancy Love (Chatham House, 1991)

Cohen, Joshua, and Joel Rogers, *On Democracy: Toward a Transformation of American Society* (Penguin, 1983)

Bowles, Samuel, and Herbert Gintis, *Democracy and Capitalism* (Basic Books, 1987)

Mouffe, Chantal, "Radical Democracy: Modern or Postmodern?" in *Politics of Postmodernism*, edited by Andrew Ross (University of Minnesota Press, 1988)

LaClau, Ernesto, *On Populist Reason* (Verso, 2005)

Williams, Melissa, and Stephen Macedo (eds.) *Political Exclusion and Domination* (New York University Press, 2005)

Radical Greens

Archer, David, *The Long Thaw: How Humans are Changing the Next 1000,000 years of the Earth's Climate* (Princeton University Press, 2008)

Faris, Stephen, *Forecast: The Consequences of Climate Change* (Henry Holt, 2008)

Friedman, Thomas, *Hot, Flat, and Crowded: Why We Need a Green Revolution and How It Can Renew America* (Staus & Giroux, 2008)

Speth, James G. *The Bridge at the End of the World: Capitalism, the Environment, and Crossing the Crisis to Sustainability* (Yale, 2008)

Jones, Van, "Working Together for a Green New Deal," *Nation* (Nov. 17. 2008)

Barry, Wendell, *Home Economics* (North Point Press, 1878)

Brundtland, Gro Harlem, *Our Common Future* (Oxford University Press, 1987)

Dobson, Andrew, *Green Political Thought* 3rd edition (Routledge, 2000)

Dobson, Andrew, *The Green Reader: Essays toward a Sustainable Society* (Mercury House, 1991)

Eckersley, Robyn, *Environmentalism and Political Theory: Toward an Ecocentric Approach* (State University of New York Press, 1992)

Eckersley, Robyn, *The Green State: Rethinking Democracy and Sovereignty* (MIT Press, 2004)

Bramwell, Alan, *The Fading of the Greens: The Decline of Environmental Politics in the West* (Yale University Press, 1994)

Radical (and Liberal) Feminism

Tong, Rosemarie (ed.), *Feminist Thought: A More Comprehensive Introduction* (Westview, 1998)
Jaggar, Allison, and Iris Marion Young, *A Companion to Feminist Philosophy* (Blackwell, 1998)
Boehr, Amy, *Varieties of Feminist Liberalism* (Rowman and Littlefield, 2004)
Card, Claudia (ed.), *On Feminist Ethics and Politics* (University Press of Kansas, 1999)
Phillips, Anne (ed.), *Feminism and Politics* (Oxford University Press, 1998)
Landes, Joan B. (ed.), *Feminism: The Public and the Private* (Oxford University Press, 1998)
Pateman, Carole, "Feminism and Democracy," in *Democratic Theory and Practice*, edited by Graeme Duncan (Cambridge University Press, 1983)

Racial Supremacist and Separatists

Swain, Carol, *The New White Nationalism in America* (Cambridge University Press, 2002)
Robinson, Dean, *Black Nationalism in American Political Thought* (Cambridge University Press, 2001)
Rashid, Saucy, "Islamic Aspects of the Legacy of Malcolm X," *American Journal of Islamic Social Sciences* (1998)
Dawson, Michael, *Black Visions* (University of Chicago Press, 2001)

Christian Fundamentalism

Lawrence, Bruce, *Defenders of God: The Fundamentalist Revolt Against the Modern Age* (Harper and Row, 1989)
Harding, Susan Friend, *The Book of Jerry Falwell: Fundamentalist Language and Politics* (Princeton University Press, 2001)
Feldman, Noah, *Divided by God* (Farrar, Straus, Giroux, 2005)
Barkun, Michael, *Religion and the Racist Right: The Origins of the Christian Identity Movement* (University of North Carolina Press, 1997)

Islamic Fundamentalism

Esposito, John, *Islam: The Straight Path* (Oxford University Press, 1991)
Esposito, John (ed.) *Political Islam: Revolution, Radicalism, or Reform?* (Lynne Rienner, 1997)
Kepel, Gilles, *Jihad: The Trial of Political Islam* (Harvard University Press, 2002)
Kepel, Gilles, *The War for Muslim Minds* (Harvard University Press, 2004)
Phares, Walid, *The War of Ideas: Jihadism Against Democracy* (Palgrave, 2007)
Bergen, Peter, *Holy War Inc.: Inside the secret world of Osama Bin Ladin* (Free Press, 2001)
Gerges, Fawaz, *America and Political Islam: Clash of Culture or Clash of Interests?* (Cambridge University Press, 1999)
Lewis, Bernard, *Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Holy Terror* (Modern Library, 2003)
Baker, Raymond William, *Islam without Fear: Egypt and the New Islamists* (Harvard University Press, 2003)

Poststructuralism

Belsey, Catherine, *Poststructuralism: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University Press, 2002)
Poster, Mark, *Critical Theory and Poststructuralism: In Search of a Context* (Cornell University Press, 1989)

Peterson, Alan, *Poststructuralism, Citizenship, and Social Policy* (Routledge, 1999)
Weedon, Chris, *Feminist Practice and Post-Structural Theory* (Basil Blackwell, 1987)
Walzer, Michael, "The Lonely Politics of Michel Foucault" in *The Company of Critics* (Basic Books, 1988)

Post-Modern Feminism

Benhabib, Seyla, et. al. *Feminist Contentions* (Routledge, 1995)
Firestone, Shulamith, *The Dialectic of Sex* (Morrow, 1970)
Code, Lorraine, *What Can She Know?* (Cornell University Press, 1991)
Hartsock, Nancy, *Money, Sex, and Power*, (Longman, 1983)
Duran, Jane, *Toward a Feminist Epistemology* (Rowman and Littlefield, 1991)
Fraser, Nancy, *Unruly Practices* (University of Minnesota Press, 1989)
French, Marilyn, *Beyond Power: On Women, Men and Morals* (Summit Books, 1985)
Hooks, Bell, *Feminist Theory: From Margin to Center*, (South End Press, 1984)
Lather, Patti, *Getting Smart : Feminist Research with/in the Postmodern* (Routledge, 1991)
Sandra Harding, *The Science Question in Feminism* (Cornell University Press, 1986)
Browne, Judy (ed.), *The Future of Gender* (Cambridge University Press, 2007)

Neo-Anarchism

Passavant, Paul and Jodi Dean, *Empire's News Clothes* (Routledge, 2004)
Balakrishnan, Gopal, *Debating Empire* (Verso, 2003)
Murphy, Timothy and Abdul-Karim Mustaphe, *The Philosophy of Antonio Negri* (Pluto, 2007)
Barsky, Robert E., *The Chomsky Effect: A Radical Works Beyond the Ivory Tower* (MIT Press, 2007)
MacFarquhar, Larrisa, "The Devil's Accountant," *New Yorker* (March 31, 2003): 64-79

Deep Greens

Naess, Arne, "A Platform of the Deep Ecology Movement," *from Ecology, Community, and Lifestyle* (Cambridge University Press, 1989)
Ophuls, William, *Requiem for Modern Politics* (Westview, 1997)
Hayward, Tim, *Ecological thought: An introduction* (Polity Press, 1995)
Foreman, David, *Confessions of an Eco-Warrior* (Harmony Press, 1991)
Merchant, Carolyn, *Radical Ecology: The Search for a Livable World* (Routledge, 1992)
Regan, Tom, *The Case for Animal Rights* (University of California Press, 1983)

Chapter 5: Questions of Ontology

Strong Ontologies: Divine Will, Popular Will, Material Forces

- Plato, "Theory of the Forms," in *The Republic*, translated by G.M.A. Grube (Hackett, 1992): 157-188
- Lovejoy, Arthur, *The Great Chain of Being* (Harper and Row, 1960)
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, "The General Will," in *The Social Contract*, translated by Charles Frankel (Hafner Library, 1948): 23-30
- Riker, William, *Liberalism Against Populism*, (Freeman, 1982), esp. 238-41
- Wetter, Gustav, *Dialectical Materialism* (Praeger, 1956)
- Darwin, Charles, *The Origins of the Species* (Penguin, 2003)

Weak Ontologies: The Importance of Ideas and Chance

- White, Stephen, *Sustaining Affirmation: the Strengths of Weak Ontology in Political Theory* (Princeton University Press, 2000)
- Ferguson, Kennan, *William James: Politics in the Pluriverse* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2007)
- Gay, Peter, *Deism: An Anthology* (Van Nostrand, 1968)
- Huxley, T.H., "Evolution and Ethics," in *The Essays of T.H. Huxley*, edited by Alburey Castell (Crofts Classics, 1948)
- Butler, Judith, "Contingent Foundations" in Judith Butler and Joan Scott (eds), *Feminists Theorize the Political* (London: Routledge, 1992)
- Bennett, Jane, *The Enchantment of Modern Life* (Princeton University Press, 2002)

Chapter 6: Questions of Human Nature

- Pojman, Louis, *Who are We? Theories of Human Nature* (Oxford University Press, 2006)
- Jaggar, Alison, *Feminist Politics and Human Nature* (Rowman & Allanheld, 1983)
- Parekh, Bhikhu, "Conceptualizing Human Beings," *Rethinking Multiculturalism* (Palgrave, 2006): 114-136

Human Characteristics: Limitations and Perfectibility

- Dean, Herbert, "On the Theology and Psychology of Fallen Man," in *The Political and Social Ideas of St. Augustine* (Columbia University Press, 1963)
- Marx, Karl, "Estranged Labor," from *Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844*, pp. 70-81 in *Marx-Engels Reader*, edited by Robert C. Tucker (Norton, 1978)
- Westen, Drew, *The Political Brain: The Role of Fear in the Fate of the Nation* (Public Affairs, 2007)
- Gilbert, Daniel, *Stumbling on Happiness* (Kropf, 2006)

Human Motivations

- Macpherson, C.B., "The Liberal Model of Man," in *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy* (Oxford University Press, 1977): 24-49
- Mansbridge, Jane J., *Beyond Self-Interest* (University of Chicago Press, 1990)
- Kropotkin, Peter, *Mutual Aid* (Extending Horizons Books, 1955)
- Wilson, James Q., *The Moral Sense* (Free Press, 1993)
- Dahl, Robert, "On the Species *Homo Politicus*," *Who Governs?* (Yale University Press, 1961): 223-28

Chapter 7: Questions of Society

Origins of Society

- Burke, Edmund, "Eternal Society," *Reflections on the French Revolution* (Penguin, 1962): 192-195
- Barker, Ernest, *The Social Contract: Essays by Locke, Hume, and Rousseau* (Oxford University Press, 1970)
- Hume, David, "The Irrelevance of Consent," in *Essays Moral, Political, and Literary*, edited by Eugene Miller (Liberty Press, 1985)
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, "Discourse on the Origin of Inequality," in *Rousseau's Political Writings*, edited by Alan Ritter and Julia Bondanella (Norton, 1988)
- Weber, Max, "The State and Coercion," in *Max Weber*, edited by H.H. Gerth and C.W. Mills (Routledge and Kegan, 1946): 77-78

Images of Society

- Mansbridge, Jane, "Unitary and Adversarial Conceptions of Democracy," in *Beyond Adversarial Democracy* (University of Chicago Press, 1980): 3-22
- Black, Earl and Merle, *Divided America: The Ferocious Power Struggle in American Politics* (Simon and Schuster, 2007)
- McCarty, Nolan, Keith Poole, and Howard Rosenthal, *Polarized America: The Dance of Ideology and Unequal Riches* (MIT, 2008)
- Brooks, David, "One Nation, Slightly Divided," *Atlantic Monthly* (Dec. 2001)
- Wilson, James Q. "How Divided are We?" *Commentary* (February 2006)
- Fiorina, Morris, et.al. *Culture War?* (Pearson-Longman, 2005)
- Barber, Benjamin, "The Lost Art of Cooperation," *Wilson Quarterly* (August, 2007), 56-61
- Bentley, Arthur, "Group Activities," in *The Process of Government* (University of Chicago Press, 1908): 200-222
- Giddens, Anthony, and David Held, *Classes, Power, and Conflict*, (University of California Press, 1982)
- LaClau, Ernesto, and Chantel Mofe, "The Proliferation of Subjects" from *Hegemony and Socialist Strategy* (Verso, 1985)
- Schumaker, Paul, "Divisions, Standings, and Complex Equality," from *Critical Pluralism* (University Press of Kansas, 1991)

Chapter 8: Questions of Epistemology

- Sunstein, Cass, *Infotopia: How Many Minds Produce Knowledge* (Oxford, 2006)
- Moses, Jonathon, and Torbjord Knutson, *Ways of Knowing* (Palgrave, 2007)
- Shapiro, Ian, Rogers Smith, and Tarek Masoud, *Problems and Methods in the Study of Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 2004)

Nature and tradition

- Sigmund, Paul, *Natural Law and Political Thought* (Winthrop, 1971)
- Braybrooke, David, *Natural Law Modernized* (University of Toronto Press, 2001)
- MacIntyre, Alasdair, "On Tradition" in *After Virtue* (University of Notre Dame Press, 1981): 201-207

Reason

- Barber, Benjamin, "The Epistemological Frame: Cartesian Politics," in *Strong Democracy* (University of California Press, 1984): 46-66
- Spragens, Thomas, *Reason and Democracy* (Duke University Press, 1990)
- Nussbaum, Martha, *Upheavals of Thought: The Intelligence of Emotions* (Cambridge University Press, 2001)

Utilitarianism

- Bentham, Jeremy, *Fragment of Government*, edited by J.H. Burns and H.L.A. Hart (Athlone, 1977): 444-45
- Mill, John Stuart, *Utilitarianism* (Oxford University Press, 1998)
- Sen, Amartya, and Bernard Williams, *Utilitarianism and Beyond* (Cambridge University Press, 1982)

Pragmatism

- Rorty, Richard, "The Priority of Democracy to Philosophy," in *Objectivity, Relativism, and Truth* (Cambridge University Press, 1990)
- Westbrook, Robert, *Democratic Hope: Pragmatism and the Political of Truth* (Cornell University Press, 2005)
- Festenstein, Matthew, *Pragmatism and Political Theory: from Dewey to Rorty* (University of Chicago Press, 1997)

Constructivism

- Rawls, John, "Political Constructivism," in *Political Liberalism* (Columbia University Press, 1993)
- Dessler, David, and John Owen, "Constructivism and the Problem of Explanation," *Perspectives on Politics* (Sept. 2005): 597-610
- Klosko, George, "Political Constructivism in Rawls' Political Liberalism," *American Political Science Review* (Sept. 1997): 635
- O'Neill, Onora, *Toward Justice and Virtue: A Constructivist Account of Practical Reasoning* (Cambridge University Press, 1996)

Chapter 9: Questions of Communities

- Keller, Suzanne, *Community: Pursuing the Dream, Living the Reality* (Princeton University Press, 2003)
- Benhabib, Seyla, "Political Theory and Political Membership in a Changing World," in *Political Science: State of the Discipline*, edited by Ira Katznelson and Helen Milner (Norton, 2002)

Community Identities

- Huntington, Samuel, *Who are We?* (Simon and Schuster, 2004): 21-58
- Huntington, Samuel, *Clash of Civilization* (Simon and Schuster, 1996)
- Chua, Amy, *Day of Empire* (Doubleday, 2007)
- Parekh, Bhikhu, *A New Politics of Identity* (Palgrave, 2008)
- Muller, Jan-Werner, *Constitutional Patriotism*, (Princeton University Press, 2008)
- Miller, David, *Citizenship and National Identity* (Polity, 2006)
- Held, David, "Toward a Global Covenant" in *The Global Covenant* (Polity, 2004)
- Barber, Benjamin, *Jihad vs. McWorld* (TimesBooks, 1995)

Community Borders

- Miller, David, and Sohail Haashme, *Boundaries and Justice* (Princeton University Press, 2001)
- Scheffler, Samuel, *Boundaries and Allegiances* (Oxford University Press, 2001)

Community Sovereignty

Robert Dahl, "Chinese Boxes," pp. 83-103 in *After the Revolution* (Yale University Press, 1970)
James Madison, "Number 10" in *The Federalist Papers*, edited by Isaak Kramnick (Penguin, 1987)
Pierre Elliot Trudeau, *Federalism and the French Canadians* (Macmillan, 1968)
Rauch, Jonathon, "A Separate Peace: The Way to End Culture Wars is to Slug Them Out State by State," *Atlantic Monthly* (April 2007): 21-22

Chapter 10: Questions of Citizenship

Heater, David, *A Brief History of Citizenship* (New York University Press, 2007)

Membership

Smith, Rogers, *Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History* (Yale University Press, 1997)

Swain, Carol (ed.), *Debating Immigration* (Cambridge University Press, 2007)

Carens, Joseph, "Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders," *Review of Politics* 49 (Spring 1987): 25-73.

Walzer, Michael, "Membership," in *Spheres of Justice* (Basic Books, 1983): 31-63

Individual Rights

Marshall, T.H., "Citizen Rights" in *Class, Citizenship, and Social Development* (Greenwood, 1973)

Sunstein, Cass, and Stephen Holmes, *The Cost of Rights* (Norton, 1999)

Sniderman, Paul, et.al. *On the Clash of Rights: Liberty, Equality, and Legitimacy in Pluralism Democracies* (Yale University Press, 1996)

Group Rights (and multiculturalism)

Young, Iris Marion, "Polity and Group Differences: A Critique of the Ideal of Universal Citizenship," *Ethics* 99 (January 1989): 250-274

Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural Citizenship: A Theory of Minority Rights* (Clarendon, 1995)

Parekh, Bhikhu, *Rethinking Multiculturalism*, 2nd edition (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2006)

Ingram, David, *Group Rights: Reconciling Equality and Difference* (University Press of Kansas, 2000)

Laden, Anthony Simon, and David Owen, *Multiculturalism and Political Theory* (Cambridge University Press, 2007)

Duties and Virtues

Etzioni, Amitai, et. al. "The Responsive Community Platform: Rights and Responsibilities" in *The Communitarian Reader*, edited by Etzioni, Andrew Volmert, and Elanit Rothschild (Rowman & Littlefield, 2004)

Batstone, David, and Eduardo Mendieta, *The Good Citizen* (Routledge, 1999)

Skinner, Quinton, "The Republican Ideal of Political Liberty," in *Machiavelli and Republicanism*, by Gisela Bock and Quinton Skinner (Cambridge University Press, 1990)

Kam, Cindy, "When Duty Calls, Do Citizens Answer?" *Journal of Politics* (February 2007): 17-29.

Dagger, Richard, *Civic Virtues* (Oxford University Press, 1997)

Dionne, E. J. et. al., *United We Serve* (Brookings, 2003)

Thoreau, Henry David, "Civil Disobedience" (1849)

Ting, Michael, "Whistleblowing," *American Political Science Review* (May 2008).

Competence

Page, Benjamin, and Robert Shapiro, *The Rational Public* (University of Chicago Press, 1992)
Caplan, Bryan, *The Myth of the Rational Voter* (Princeton University Press, 2007)
Verba, Sidney, et al. "Citizen Activity: Who participates? What do they Say?" *American Political Science Review* (June 1993): 303-18.
Verba, Sidney, "Would the Dream of Political Equality Turn out to be a Nightmare?" *Perspectives on Politics* (Dec. 2003): 663-679
Ingelhart, Ron, "How Solid is Mass Support for Democracy?" *PS: Political Science & Politics* (March, 1995): 51

Global Citizenship

Carter, April, *Political Theory and Global Citizenship* (Routledge, 2001)
Aleinkoff, T. Alexander, and Douglas Klusmeyer, *Citizenship Today: Global Perspectives and Practices* (Carnegie Endowment, 2001)
Dower, Negal, *Global Citizenship* (Routledge, 2002)

Chapter 11: Questions of Structure

Mill, John Stuart, *On Liberty* (1859)
Locke, John, *Letter Concerning Toleration* (1689)
Iman Khomeini, "Islamic Government" in *Islam and Revolution: Writings and Declarations of Imam Khomeini*, translated by Hamid Algar (Mizan Press 1981)

Economic Structures

Bowles, Paul, *Capitalism* (Pearson/Longman, 2007)
Fulchery, James, *Capitalism: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University Press, 2004)
Reich, Robert, *Supercapitalism* (Knopf, 2007)
Kuttner, Robert, *Everything for Sale: The Virtues and Limits of Markets* (Knopf, 1997)
Baumol, William, Richard Litan, and Carl Schramm, *Good Capitalism, Bad Capitalism, and the Economics of Growth and Prosperity* (Yale University Press, 2007)

Culture

Almond, Gabriel, and Sidney Verba, *The Civic Culture* (Little Brown, 1965)
Harrison, Lawrence, and Samuel Huntington, *Culture Matters: How Values Shape Human Progress* (Basic Books, 2000)
Harrison, Lawrence E. *The Central Liberal Truth* (Oxford University Press, 2006)
Seyla Benhabib, *The Claims of Culture* (Princeton University Press, 2002)
Frankee-Ruta, Garance, "Remapping the Culture Debate," *American Prospect* (Feb. 2006): 38-44

Civil Society

Putnam, Robert, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Tradition in Italy* (Princeton University Press, 1993)
Putnam, Robert, *Bowling Alone* (Simon and Schuster, 2000)
Putnam, Robert, *Democracies in Flux: The Evolution of Social Capital in Contemporary Society* (Oxford University Press, 2004)
Rosenblum, Nancy, and Robert Post, *Civil Society and Governance* (Princeton University Press, 2001)
Eberly, Don, *The Essential Civil Society Reader*, (Rowman and Littlefield, 2000)
Rauch, Jonathon, "This is Not Charity," *Atlantic Monthly* (Oct. 2007): 65-76
Clinton, Bill, *Giving: How Each of Us Can Change the World* (Knopf, 2007)

Government

Powelson, John P, *The Moral Economy: How Balancing Markets and Intervention Yields Prosperity* (Michigan, 1998)

Anthony Giddens, *The Third Way and Its Critics* (Polity, 2000)

Mueller, John, *Capitalism, Democracy and Ralph's Pretty Good Grocery*, (Princeton University Press, 1999)

Leonard, Stephen, and Joan Tronto, "The Priority of Democracy: A Pragmatist Approach to Political Economic Institutions and the Burden of Justification," *American Political Science Review* (Feb. 2008)

Murphy, Walter F., *Constitutional Democracy: Creating and Maintaining a Just Political Order* (Johns Hopkins, 2007)

Sunstein, Cass, *Designing Democracy: What Constitutions Do* (Oxford University Press, 2001)

Dahl, Robert, *How Democratic is the American Constitution*, 2nd ed. (Yale University Press, 2003)

Levinson, Sanford, *Our Undemocratic Constitution* (Oxford University Press, 2006)

Lowi, Theodore, et. al. "Presidential Democracy in America" *Political Science Quarterly* 109:3 (1994): 401-438, 541-547.

Lijphart, Arend (ed.) *Parliamentary versus Presidential Government* (Oxford University Press, 1992)

Chapter 12: Questions of Rulers

Shapiro, Ian, *The State of Democratic Theory* (Princeton University Press, 2005)

Dahl, Robert, *On Democracy* (Yale University Press, 1998)

Diamond, Larry, *The Spirit of Democracy* (Times Books, 2008)

Arguments for Elitism

Dahl, Robert, *Democracy and Its Critics*, (Yale University Press, 1989), pp. 37-82

Mosca, Gaetano, *The Ruling Class*, translated by Hannah Kahn (McGraw-Hill, 1935)

Pareto, Vilfredo, "Rule by Oligarchy," in *Mind and Society*, translated by Arthur Livingston (Harcourt, Brace, and Company, 1935)

Keohane, Nannerl, "On Leadership," *Perspectives on Politics* (Dec. 2005): 705-722

Tetlock, Philip, *Expert Political Judgment: How Good Is It? How Can we Know?* (Princeton University Press, 2005)

Elitism within Democracy

Mills, C.Wright, *The Power Elite* (Oxford University Press, 1959)

Prewitt, Kenneth, and Alan Stone, *The Ruling Elites* (Harper & Row, 1973)

Domhoff, G. William, *Who Rules America* (McGraw-Hill, 2002)

Thompson, Michael, *Political Inequality* (Cambridge University Press, 2007)

Models of Democracy

Terchek, Ronald, and Thomas Conti, *Theories of Democracy: A Reader* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2002)

Habermas, Jurgen, "Three Normative Models of Democracy," in *The Inclusion of the Other: Studies in Political Theory* (MIT Press, 1998)

Schumpeter, Joseph, "Competition for Political Leadership," in *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy* (Harper & Row, 1942): 250-293

Barber, Benjamin, *Strong Democracy* (University of California Press, 1984)

Lukacs, John, *Democracy and Populism: Fear and Hatred* (Yale University Press, 2005)

Elaine Spitz, *Majority Rule* (Chatham House, 1984)
Abrams, Elliot, (ed.), *Democracy: How Direct?* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2002)
Gutmann, Amy, and Dennis Thompson, *Why Deliberative Democracy* (Princeton University Press, 2004)
Saco, Diana, *Cybering Democracy: Public Space and the Internet* (University of Minnesota Press, 2002)

Democratic Deficiencies

Wolin, Sheldon, *Democracy Incorporated: Managed Democracy and the Specter of Inverted Totalitarianism* (Princeton University Press, 2008)
Wolff, Alan, *Does American Democracy Still Work?* (Yale University Press, 2006)
Dworkin, Ronald, *Is Democracy Possible Here?* (Princeton University Press, 2006)
Gottfried, Paul E. *After Liberalism: Mass Democracy in the Managerial State* (Princeton University Press, 1999)
Brady, Henry, et.al “US Elections: How the Rules You Choose and the Way You Count Determines the Winners You Get,” *Perspectives on Politics* (Sep, 2004): 489-561
Overton, Spencer, *Stealing Democracy: The New Politics of Voter Suppression* (Norton, 2006)
Crenson, Matthew, and Ben Ginsburg, *Downsizing Democracy* (Johns Hopkins Press, 2002)

Global Democracy

Hardt, Michael, and Antonio Negri, “Globalization and Democracy,” in *Implicating Empire: Globalization and Resistance in the 21st Century World Order*, edited by Stanley Aronowitz and Heather Gautney, (2003), pp. 109-21.
Held, David, *Democracy and the Global Order* (Stanford University Press, 1995)
Holden, Barry, *Global Democracy* (Routledge, 2000)
Florini, Ann, *The Coming Democracy: New Rules for Running a New World* (Brookings, 2005)

The Preconditions of Democracy

Dahl, Robert, *Democracy and Its Critics*, 244-264
Tilly, Charles, *Democracy* (Cambridge University Press, 2007)
Lipset, Martin Seymour, “Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy,” *American Political Science Review* (March, 1959): 69-105
Cutright, Phillips, “National Political Development: Measurement and Analysis,” *American Sociological Review* (1963): 253-64
Geddes, Barbara, “What Do We Know About Democratization After 20 Years?” *Annual Review of Political Science* 2 (1999): 115-144.
Arish Abizadeh, “Does Liberal Democracy Presuppose a Cultural Nation,” *American Political Science Review* (September, 2002): 495-510
Huntington, Samuel, *Political Order in Changing Societies* (Yale, 1968)
Putnam, Robert, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Tradition in Italy* (Princeton, 1993)

Workplace Democracy

Dahl, Robert, *Preface to Economic Democracy* (University of California Press, 1985)
Mansbridge, Jane, *Beyond Adversary Democracy* (University of Chicago Press, 1980): Part III
Walzer, Michael, *Spheres of Justice*, pp. 295-302

Chapter 13: Questions of Authority

Scope of Government: Freedom versus Authority

Wolff, Robert Paul, *In Defense of Anarchism* (Harper and Row, 1970)
Nozick, Robert, *Anarchy, State, and Utopia* (Basic Books, 1974), Chapters 2 and 3
Friedman, Milton, *Capitalism and Freedom* (U of Chicago Press, 1962): esp. 22-36
Green, T.H., "Positive liberty," in the *Works of Thomas Hill Green*, Volume 3, edited by R.I. Nettleship (Longmans, Green, and Co, 1888): 370-376
Bok, Derek, *The Trouble with Government* (Harvard University Press, 2002)
Steinberger, Peter J. *The Idea of the State* (Cambridge University Press, 2005)
Fukuyama, Francis, *State-Building: Governance and World Order in the 21st Century* (Cornell University Press, 2004)
Mussolini, Benito, "The Corporate State and its Organization," from *Four Speeches on the Corporate State* (Laboremus, 1935)

Keeping the Peace

Kirkpatrick, Jeane, *Making War to Keep the Peace* (HarperCollins, 2007)
Kagan Robert, *Of Paradise and Power* (Knopf, 2003)
Yoo, John, *The Power of War and Peace: The Constitution and Foreign Affairs After 9/11* (University of Chicago Press, 2006)
Brzezinski, Zbigniew, *The Choice* (Basic Books, 2003)
Schwarz, Benjamin "A New Grand Strategy," *Atlantic Monthly* (Jan. 2002): 36-42
Beinhart, Peter, *The Good Fight* (Harper/Collins, 2006)

Enforcing Morality

Devlin, Patrick, *The Enforcement of Morals* (Oxford University Press, 1965)
Galston, William, "Liberalism and Public Morality," pp. 129-150 in Alfonso Damico, *Liberals on Liberalism* (Rowman & Littlefield, 1986)
Callahan, David, *The Moral Center* (Harcourt, 2006)
Kagan, Shelly, *The Limits of Morality* (Oxford University Press, 1989)
Rosen, Jeffrey, "The Day After Roe," *Atlantic Monthly* (June 2006): 556-67

Managing the Economy

Light, Paul, *The Tide of Reform: Making Government Work, 1945-1995* (Yale University Press, 1997)
Page, Benjamin, and James Simmons, *What Governments Can Do: Dealing with Poverty and Inequality* (University of Chicago Press, 2000)
Kapstein, Ethan, and Branko Milanovic (eds) *When Markets Fail* (Russell Sage, 2002)
Kuttner, Robert, *The Squandering of America* (Knopf, 2007)
Krugman, Paul, *The Return of Depression Economics* (Norton, 2008)

Protecting the Environment (see also Green Political Thought)

Garrett Hardin, "The Tragedy of the Commons" *Science* 162 (1968): 1243-48
Emanuel, Kerry, *What We Know about Climate Change* (MIT Press, 2007)
UN Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Final report issued Nov. 19, 2007
Shellenberger, Michael, and Ted Nordhaus, *Break Through: From the Death of Environmentalism to the Politics of Possibility* (Blackstone Audio, 2007)
Eckersley, Robyn, *The Green State: Rethinking Democracy and Sovereignty* (MIT Press, 2004)
Woodin, Michael, and Caroline Lucas, *Green Alternatives to Globalization* (Pluto, 2004)

Chapter 14: Questions of Justice

Fleischacker, Samuel, *A Short History of Distributive Justice* (Harvard University Press, 2004)
Sandel, Michael, *Justice: A Reader* (Oxford University Press, 2007)

Distributions of Income and Wealth

APSA Task Force, "American Democracy in an Age of Rising Inequality," *Perspectives on Politics* (December 2004)
Kenworthy, Lane, and Jonas Pontusson, "Rising Inequality and the Politics of Redistribution in Affluent Countries," *Perspectives on Politics* (Sept. 2005): 449-472
Collins, Chuck, *Economic Apartheid in America* (Norton, 2005)
Conley, Dalton, *Being Black, Living in the Red* (University of California Press, 1999)
Hacker, Jacob, *The Great Risk Shift* (Oxford University Press, 2006)

Major Normative Conceptions

Schaar, John, "Equal Opportunity and Beyond," in *Equality, Nomos IX*, edited by J. Roland. Pennock and John W. Chapman (Atherton, 1967)
Rawls, John, *Theory of Justice*, revised ed., (Harvard University Press, 1999)
Nozick, Robert, *Anarchy, State, and Utopia* (Basic Books, 1974)
Okun, Arthur, *Equality and Efficiency: The Big Tradeoff* (Brookings, 1975)
Rae, Douglas, *Equalities* (Harvard University Press, 1981)
Walzer, Michael, *Spheres of Justice* (Basic Books, 1983)
Sunstein, Cass, *Free Markets and Social Justice* (Oxford University Press, 1997)
Shur, George, *Beyond Neutrality: Perfectionism and Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 1997)
Olasky, Marvin, *Compassionate Conservatism* (Free Press, 2000)
Kekes, John, *The Illusion of Egalitarianism* (Cornell University Press, 2003)
Fishkin, James, *The Dialogue of Justice* (Yale University Press, 2002)
Nussbaum, Martha, *Frontiers of Justice* (Harvard University Press, 2006)

Welfare Rights

Kuenne, Robert, *Economic Justice in American Society* (Princeton University Press, 1993)
Sacks, Jeffrey, *The End of Poverty* (Penguin, 2005)
Howard, Christopher, *The Welfare State Nobody Knows* (Princeton University Press, 2008)
Hacker, Jacob, *The Great Risk Shift* (Oxford University Press, 2006)
Page, Benjamin, and James Simmons, *What Government Can Do: Dealing with Poverty and Inequality* (University of Chicago Press, 2000)
Pacek, Alexander and Ben Radcliff, "Assessing the Welfare State: The Politics of Happiness," *Perspectives on Politics* (June, 2008)
Gilens, Martin, *Why American Hate Welfare: Race, Media, and the Politics of Anti-Poverty Policy* (University of Chicago Press, 1993)
Mead, Lawrence, and Christopher Beem, *Welfare Reform and Political Theory* (Russell Sage, 2005)
Shapiro, Daniel, *Is the Welfare State Justified?* (Cambridge University Press, 2007)
Stone, Deborah, *The Samaritan's Dilemma: Should Government Help Your Neighbor?* (Nation Books, 2008)

Affirmative Action

Anderson, Terry, *The Pursuit of Fairness: A History of Affirmative Action* (Oxford, 2006)
Curry, George (ed.) *The Affirmative Action Debate* (Perseus, 2006)
Dworkin, Ronald, *Taking Rights Seriously* (Harvard University Press, 1977): 223-239
Bowen, William, and Derek Bok, *The Shape of the River* (Princeton University Press, 1998)
Glazer, Nathan, *Affirmative Discrimination* (Basic Books, 1978)
Sowell, Thomas, *Affirmative Action Around the World* (Yale University Press, 2004)

Muirhead, Russell, *Just Work* (Harvard University Press, 2005)

Global Justice

Brooks, Thom, *The Global Justice Reader* (Wiley-Blackwell, 2008)
Pogge, Thomas (ed.), *Global Justice* (Blackwell, 2001)
Walzer, Michael, *Just and Unjust Wars* (Basic Books, 1977)
Rawls, John, *Laws of Peoples* (Harvard University Press, 1999)
Jones, Charles, *Global Justice: Defending Cosmopolitanism* (Oxford University Press, 1998)
Moellendorf, David, *Cosmopolitan Justice* (Westview, 2002)
Nickel, James, *Making Sense of Human Rights* 2nd ed. (Blackwell, 2007)
Hunt, Lynn, *The Invention of Human Rights: A History* (Norton: 2007)
Talbot, William J., *Which Rights Should Be Universal?* (Oxford University Press, 2005)

Minorities and the Rectification of Historical Injustices

Mrydal, Gunner, *An American Dilemma* (Harper and Brothers, 1944)
Hochschild, Jennifer, *Facing Up to the American Dream: Race, Class and the Soul of the Nation* (Princeton University Press, 1995)
Klinkner, Philip, and Rogers Smith, *The Unsteady March: The Rise and Decline of Racial Equality in America* (University of Chicago Press, 1999)
West, Cornel, *Race Matters* (Beacon, 1993)
Chapman, John, *Compensatory Justice: Nomos XXXIII* (New York University Press, 1991)
Robinson, Randall, *The Debt: What America Owes Blacks* (Dutton, 2000)
D'Souza, Dinesh, *The End of Racism* (Free Press, 1995)
Horowitz, David, *Hating Whitey and Other Progressive Causes* (Spence Publishing, 1999)

Chapter 15: Questions of Change

Theories about the Past and Future

Gibbons, Edmond, *The Rise and Fall of the Roman Empire*
Fukuyama, Francis, *The End of History and the Last Man* (Free Press, 1992)
Fukuyama, Francis, "Second Thoughts: The Last Man in a Bottle," *National Interest* (Summer, 1999)
Kennedy, Paul, *Preparing for the 21st Century* (Random House, 1993)
Zakara, Fareed, *The Future of Freedom* (Norton, 2003)
Bronner, Stephen Eric, *Imagining the Possible: Radical Politics in Conservative Times* (Routledge, 2002)

Bringing about Change

Oakeshott, Michael, "On Being Conservative" pp. 168-199 in *Rationalism in Politics*, (Metheus, 1962)
Braybrooke, David, and Charles Lindblom, "Disjointed incrementalism," in *A Strategy for Decision* (Free Press, 1963)
Stone, Clarence, Marion Orr, and Donn Worgs, "The Flight of the Bumblebee: Why Reform is Difficult but Not Impossible," *Perspectives on Politics* (Sep. 2006): 529-546
Boyte, Harry C. "Civic Populism," *Perspectives on Politics* (Dec. 2003): 737-43
Guiner, Lani, and Gerald Torres, *The Miner's Canary* (Harvard University Press, 2002)

- Schmitt, Richard, "Can We Get There from Here? Reflections about Fundamental Social and Human Change," in *Toward a New Socialism*, edited by Anatole Anton and Richard Schmitt (Lexington, Books, 2007): 145-160
- Rorty, Richard, "Movements and Campaigns," *Achieving our Country* (Harvard University Press, 1998): 111-124
- Green, Joshua, "Surprise Party," *Atlantic Monthly* (Jan/Feb. 2007): 114-118.
- Lowi, Theodore J. and Gerald Pomper (eds.), *Republic of Parties: Debating the Two Party System* (Rowman & Littlefield, 1998)
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., "Letter from Birmingham Jail," in *Why We Can't Wait* (Penguin, 2008)
- Tarrow, Sidney, *Power in Movements* (Cambridge University Press, 1994)
- Tilly, Charles, and Sidney Tarrow, *Social Movements* (Paradigm, 2006)
- Piven, Francis Fox, "Symposium on Poor People's Movements," *Perspectives on Politics* (Dec. 2003): 707-734
- Euchner, Vernon, *Extraordinary Politics: How Protest and Dissent Are Changing American Democracy* (Westview, 1996)

Revolt and Revolution

- Faraj, Abd Al-Salam "The Neglected Duty," from *The Neglected Duty: The Creed of Sadat's Assassins and the Emergence of Islamic Militancy in the Middle East*, by Johannes J.G. Jensen (Macmillan Reference, 1986)
- Skocpol, Theda, *Social Revolution in the Modern World* (Cambridge University Press, 1994)
- Malcolm X, "The Ballot or the Bullet" from *Malcolm X Speaks* (Grove Weidenfeld, 1990)
- Hardt, Michael, and Antonio Negri, *The Multitude* (Penguin, 2004)
- Bernstein, Eduard, *Evolutionary Socialism* (Schocken, 1961)
- Camus, Albert, "Thought at the Meridian," in *The Rebel* (Vintage, 1956)